

LIST OF DATA SOURCES & MODEL FOR AVAILABLE SEATS ESTIMATE

GREEN BOND IMPACT REPORTING
MARCH 2024

## DATA SOURCES

List of the data sources EUROFIMA used to produce the Impact Report.

# Source of data (1/2)

Factor	Short name	Source	Page	Value
Average Auto Consumption - Motorway	ACM	Ecopassenger Methodology Report	Page 17	
Average Auto Consumption - Rural	ACR	Ecopassenger Methodology Report	Page 17	
% of time traveled in a Motorway	TM%	Assumption		50%
% of time traveled in Rural roads	TR%	Assumption		50%
Average Auto Consumption - Travel	ACT	Calculated		
Average Diesel Auto Consumption – Travel	ACTD	Calculated		4.9 l/100km
Average Petrol Auto Consumption – Travel	ACTP	Calculated		6.7 l/100km
% of Diesel cars in the European Fleet	DC%	ACEA (fleet type)		42%
% of Petrol cars in the European Fleet	PC%	ACEA (diesel vs petrol)		53.9%
Average car weight		European vehicle market statistics	Page 53	1395 kg
Average Auto Consumption	AC	Calculated		5.9 l/100km
Passengers per kilometer by country/mode of operations	pkmC	Eurostat - Rail transport of passengers		
		SCI Verkher GmbH		
Passengers per kilometer by item of equipment	pkmT	Calculated		
Available seats by country/mode of operations	AvSC	SCI Verkher GmbH		
Available seats by specific item of equipment	AvST	Railways/Manufacturer data sheet		
		Specific model for Loco-Coaches formation		
Numbers of specific green items	#ST	Project		
Baseline GhG emissions per pkm, avoided	EBA	<u>EU Taxonomy</u>	Art. 24.1, Page 329	290 gC0₂/vkm
Baseline GhG emissions per pkm, reduced	EBR	<u>EU Taxonomy</u>	Art. 24.1, Page 329	90 gCO₂/pkm
Passenger per vehicle	PV	Ecopassenger		1.5
Project savings (CO2) as reduced emissions	PSCDR	Calculated		
Project savings (CO2) as avoided emission	PSCDA	Calculated		
CH₄ emitted by energy unit- Petrol	CKwhP	UK Gov- GG Reporting- Conversion factors	See table «Conversion factors 2020: condensed set (for most users) $\!\!\!\!\!\!_{\scriptscriptstyle P}$	0.00071 kg/kWh
CH₄ emitted by energy unit- Diesel	CKwhD	UK Gov- GG Reporting- Conversion factors	See table «Conversion factors 2020: condensed set (for most users) $\!\!\!\!$ »	0.00002 kg/kWh
N <sub>2</sub> O emitted by energy unit- Petrol	NKwhP	UK Gov- GG Reporting- Conversion factors	See table «Conversion factors 2020: condensed set (for most users) $\ensuremath{\mathtt{w}}$	0.00064 kg/kWh
N <sub>2</sub> O emitted by energy unit- Diesel	NKwhP	UK Gov- GG Reporting- Conversion factors	See table «Conversion factors 2020: condensed set (for most users) $\ensuremath{\mathtt{w}}$	0.00331 kg/kWh
Project savings (CH₄) as avoided emissions	PSMHA	Calculated		
Project savings (CH₄) as reduced emissions	PSMHR	Calculated		
Project savings ( $N_2 0$ ) as avoided emissions	PSNOA	Calculated		
Project savings ( $N_2O$ ) as reduced emissions	PSNOR	Calculated		
Diesel Heating Value-by Kg		Heating values		45.5 MJ/Kg
Energy consumption baseline per pkm, car	JBC	Mobitool.ch		1.30 MJ/pkm
Energy consumption baseline per pkm, diesel equipment	JBD	Ecopassenger Methodology Report	Page 18	1.15 MJ/pkm
Average Energy Consumption of the Green Asset per Pkm (CH,AT,DE, FR,IT)	JGA	<u>Mobitool.ch</u>		
Average Energy Consumption of the Green Asset per Pkm (Other country)	JGA	Ecopassenger Methodology Report	Page 18	0.32 Mj/pkm

## DATA SOURCES

### List of the data sources EUROFIMA used to produce the Impact Report.

## Source of data 2/2)

Factor	Short name	Source	Page	Value
Project savings as reduced energy consumption	PSJR	Calculated		
Project savings as avoided energy consumption	PSJA	Calculated		
Heating value by liter -Petrol	HVP	Heating values		33.9 MJ/I
Heating value by liter- Diesel	HVD	Heating values		36.7 MJ/I
Reduction in fuel consumption- Avoided	RFCA	Calculated		
Reduction in fuel consumption- Reduced	RFCR	Calculated		



## MODEL TO ESTIMATE THE SEATS TO BE ALLOCATED TO LOCOMOTIVES

												E	464								
Type of coaches				# of seats						# of	coaches						ι	Initary market value	е		
Type of coaches	% of usage	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Seats (whole formation)	Seats weighted by loco Value	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
MD	50.0%	84	58	64			3	2	1			1	432	334.4	63,788 €	77,785 €	92,188 €			1,504,762 €	1,943,884 €
PR	15.0%	84		61			5		1			1	481	439.0	24,000 €	24,000 €	24,000 €			1,504,762 €	1,648,762 €
NCDP	10.0%	126	90	90			3	2	1			1	648	176.8	640,857 €	659,328 €	769,078 €			1,504,762 €	5,515,065 €
CDPTR	10.0%	126	90	90			3	2	1			1	648	130.9	953,177 €	978,250 €	1,128,066 €			1,504,762 €	7,448,859 €
UIC- Z1	10.0%	66	54	64	35		5	2	1			1	502	297.8	121,462 €	124,346 €	176,059 €			1,504,762 €	2,536,819 €
Night train (UIC X - WL FS)	5.0%	66		64		36	2				7	2	384	157.3	24,000 €	24,000 €	24,000 €		87,959 €	1,504,762 €	3,673,236 €

### E464 - # of weighted seats

301.5

281.3

												E4	03 FS								
Type of coaches				# of seats						# of	f coaches						1	Unitary market valu	9		
Type of coaches	% of usage	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Seats (whole formation)	Seats weighted by loco Value	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
IC - Gran comfort	35.0%	48	48	41	35		5	3	1			1	425	278.0	117,236 €	123,763 €	175,141 €			2,141,433 €	3,274,044 €
IC MOD	40.0%	78	52	64	35		5	3	1			1	610	276.8	224,848 €	228,663 €	768,321 €			2,141,433 €	4,719,982 €
Night train (UIC X - WL FS)	25.0%	66		64		36	2				7	1	384	293.1	24,000 €	24,000 €	24,000 €		87,959 €	2,141,433 €	2,805,146 €

### E403 FS - # of weighted seats

												E4	01 FS								
Type of coaches				# of seats						# of	f coaches						ι	Initary market valu	е		
Type of coaches	% of usage	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Seats (whole formation)	Seats weighted by loco Value	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
IC MOD	75.0%	78	52	64			4	2	1			1	480	244.9	117,236 €	123,763 €	175,141 €			928,483 €	1,820,095 €
Night train (UIC X - WL FS)	25.0%	66		64		36	2				7	1	384	223.9	24,000 €	24,000 €	24,000 €		87,959 €	928,483 €	1,592,196 €

E401 FS - # of weighted seats

239.6

### MODEL TO ESTIMATE THE SEATS TO BE ALLOCATED TO LOCOMOTIVES

												E	414								
Type of coaches				# of seats						# of	coaches						U	nitary market value	)		
Type of coaches	% of usage	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Seats (whole formation)	Seats weighted by loco Value	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
IC - Gran comfort	33.0%	48	48	41			5	3				2	384	121.3	117,236 €	123,763 €	175,141 €			820,650 €	2,598,770 €
IC MOD	66.0%	78	52	64			5	3				2	546	129.8	224,848 €	228,663 €	768,321 €			820,650 €	3,451,527 €

### E414 - # of weighted seats

												E40	2 B FS								
Type of coaches				# of seats						# of	f coaches							Jnitary market valu	е		
Type of coaches	% of usage	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Seats (whole formation)	Seats weighted by loco Value	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
IC - Gran comfort	35.0%	48	48	41	35		5	3	1			1	425	208.6	117,236 €	123,763 €	175,141 €	1,179,307 €		1,092,248 €	2,224,859 €
IC MOD	40.0%	78	52	64	35		4	2	1			1	480	163.0	224,848 €	228,663 €	768,321 €			1,092,248 €	3,217,286 €
Night train (UIC X - WL FS)	25.0%	66		64		36	2				7	1	384	238.9	24,000 €	24,000 €	24,000 €		87,959 €	1,092,248 €	1,755,960 €

### E402 B FS - # of weighted seats

197.9

125.7

												CLAS	S HLE 18								
Type of coaches				# of seats						# of	coaches						ι	Jnitary market valu	е		
Type of coaches	% of usage	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Seats (whole formation)	Seats weighted by loco Value	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
M6	100.0%	140	124	136			4	2	1			1	944	239.4	991,193 €	1,014,887 €	1,436,668 €			2,524,596 €	9,955,808 €

Class HLE 18 - # of weighted seats

												CLAS	S HLE 19								
Type of coaches	Type of coaches         # of seats         # of coaches           oaches         % of         2nd         1st         Driving         Dining         Wagon         2nd         1st         Driving         Dining         Seat         Seat																	Unitary market valu	.e		
Type of coaches	% of usage	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Seats (whole formation)	Seats weighted by loco Value	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
M6	100.0%	140	124	136			7	3				2	1352	218.8	991,193 €	1,014,887 €	1,436,668 €			2,389,216 €	14,761,442 €

Class HLE 19 - # of weighted seats

### 218.8

239.4

### MODEL TO ESTIMATE THE SEATS TO BE ALLOCATED TO LOCOMOTIVES

A locomotives in itself carries no passengers; therefore, to estimate the availabe seats (as a basis to derive the pkm) we have to develop a model that properly weight the following factors:

- a) The frequency of use of the specific formations that are utilized.
- b) The passengers cars, in terms of class, type and numbers and seats of the single coach, which form the relevant formation.

Here below we have described the single steps to calculate the available seats, using the Locomotive E403 FS as example; the other locomotives use the same logic.

- 1) We first define the different passengers car and relevant % of usage (E403 FS utilizes IC- Gran comfort cars 35% of the time, IC MOD Cars 40% of the time and night formation for 25.% of the time) and then the formation and relevant seats by type of passengers (i.e. the loco E403 FS carries 5 second class (48 seats available each), 2 first class (48 seats available each) and 1 driving trailer (41 available seats) of the coach type IC- Gran Comfort).
- 2) We then calculate the seats of each complete formation (i.e. the formation with the IC-Gran comfort cars has 48\*5+48\*3+41\*1=425 seats) and define the market value (as estimated by EUROFIMA proprietary model developed in cooperation with SCI Verkehr) of the single formation component, cars and locomotives, as the parameter to derive the "weighted seats" of the locomotive (i.e. the value of the formation with the IC-Gran comfort is 3.274.044€, while the loco value is 2.141.433€).
- 3) As a next step, we calculate the "weighted" number of seats of each formation that can be allocated to the loco as pro rata of the market value (i.e. in the formation with the IC-Gran comfort cars the seats allocated to the loco are [425/3.274.044€\*2.141.433€]=278.0).
- 4) Finally, we estimate the average seats allocated to the loco E403 FS, weighing the available weighted seats of a formation with the frequency of utilization (i.e. 278.0\*35%+276.8\*40%+293.1\*25%=281,3). This is the value we use for a single locomotive (see cells in green).

## MODEL TO ESTIMATE THE SEATS TO BE ALLOCATED TO PASSENGER CARS

											NCE	P							
			# of seats					# of c	coaches						l	Jnitary market valu	е		
	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Seats (whole formation)	Loco	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
	126	90	90			3	2	1			648	E464 1	640,857 €	659,328 €	769,078 €			1,504,762 €	5,515,065 €
NCDP - # of weighted seats	75.3	77.5	90.4	0	0														

										CDF	PTR								
		# of seats					# of c	coaches							l	Jnitary market valu	е		
2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Seats (whole formation)	Loco		2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
126	90	90			3	2	1			648	E464	1	953,177 €	978,250 €	1,128,066 €			1,504,762 €	7,448,859 €

CDPTR - # of weighted seats

82.9 85.1 98.1 0 0

										IC-M	OD								
		# of seats					# of c	coaches							L	Jnitary market valu	Э		
2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Seats (whole formation)	Loco		2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
78	52	64			4	2	1			480	E401	1	224,848 €	228,663 €	768,321 €			928,483 €	3,053,521 €

IC-MOD - # of weighted seats

35.3 35.9 120.8 0 0

M6																				
	# of seats				# of coaches							Unitary market value								
	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Seats (whole formation)	Loco		2nd class	lst class	Driving trailer	Dining car	Wagon lits	Loco	Formation value
	140	124	136			5	2	1			1084	Clas HLE 18	1	991,193 €	1,014,887 €	1,436,668 €			2,524,596 €	10,947,000 €

M6 - # of weighted seats

98.2 100.5 142.3 0

0

### MODEL TO ESTIMATE THE SEATS TO BE ALLOCATED TO PASSENGERS CARS

A passengers car, in itself, has no power and it always coupled with a locomotive; the number of available seats must be properly weighted and depends on the following factors:

- a) The most frequent formation, in terms of type, number and seats and locomotive class, the passengers car is operated under.
   b)
- The value of the single passenger car type as % of the value of the entire configuration.

Here below we have described the single steps to calculate the available seats, using the passengers car NCDP as example; the other passengers cars use the same logic:

- 1) We first define the most common formation the NCDP runs under; in this case the passengers cars are coupled with a E464 locomotive and the formation consist of 3 second class coaches (126 seats), 2 first class coaches (90 seats) and 1 driving trailer (90 seats).
- 2) We then define the market value (as estimated by Eurofima proprietary model developed in cooperation with SCI Verkehr) of the single formation component, cars and locomotives, as the parameter to derive the "weighted seats" of the passengers cars (i.e. the value of the formation is 5.515.065€, while the 2nd class car value is 640.857€).
- 3) Finally, we calculate the "weighted" number of seats of each passengers car type as pro rata of the market value (i.e. weighted seats of the 2nd class passenger car are [126\*640.857€/5.515.065€]=75.3). This is the value we use for a single passenger cars type (see cells in green).

### LIST OF AVAILABLE SEATS BY ASSET CLASS

Asset class	Type of passengers car	Seats
CDPTR DT	Driving trailer	98.1
CDPTR IC	First class	85.1
CDPTR IC	Second class	82.9
CIVIA 463		169.0
CIVIA 464		223.0
CIVIA 465		277.0
CLASS 2400 CFL		334.0
CLASS 447 RF		234.0
CLASS 449		263.0
CLASS 6111 ZPCG		165.0
CLASS 640/2		221.0
CLASS 650/2		140.0
CLASS HLE 18		239.4
CLASS HLE 19		218.8
E401 FS		239.6
E402 B FS		197.9
E403 FS		281.3
E414		125.7
E464		301.5
ETR 324 JAZZ		202.0
ETR 425 JAZZ		290.0
IC MOD-DT	Driving trailer	120.8
IC MOD-INT	First class	35.9
IC MOD-INT	Second class	35.3
M6 SNCB	First class	100.5
M6 SNCB	Second class	98.2
M6 SNCB	Driving trailer	142.3
MINUETTO E		169.0
MR 08 DC		232.0
MR 08 MS		232.0
NCDP DT	Driving trailer	90.4
NCDP IC	First class	77.5
NCDP IC	Second class	75.3
RABDE 500		431.0
RABDE 502		577.0
RABE 503		422.0
RABE 511-4		337.0
RABE 511-6		535.0

Asset class	Type of passengers car	Seats
RABE 514		384.0
RABE 520		128.0
RABE 521		161.0
RABE 522		161.0
RABE 523		161.0
RABE 523 F3		161.0
RABE 524-4		182.0
RABE 524-6		250.0
RABE 524-6 F3		250.0
RABE 526-3		106.0
RABE 526-4		163.0
S-104		237.0
S-114		237.0
TAF FS		475.0